

PRESS RELEASE

More growth in EU cross-border night trains But many high barriers to entry must still be removed

BRUSSELS, June 17th 2021: in ten days' time from now, on June 27th 2021, a new night train service of the long distance operator Snälltåget¹ will depart from Stockholm to Berlin. It will be the first night train that runs in regular traffic between Sweden, Denmark and Germany since the 1990s.

Yesterday, the start-up Midnight Trains¹ announced plans to offer night trains between France & other countries. Clearly, private investors <u>believe in night trains</u> – and this will lead to <u>modal shift</u>. But more night time routes could be commercially viable – if only the high barriers to entry were removed.

Night trains will not grow unless they are demand driven & passenger centric. The default setting should be commercially driven "Open Access" trains – so that there is an innovative market that can adapt to changing mobility needs.

The EU & its Member States are best placed to remove the barriers to entry by:

- Reducing track access charges on a permanent basis, in line with recent EU Regulation 2020/1429.
- 2. Enabling fair access to rolling stock: non-discriminatory financing conditions for lease or acquisition; usable 2nd hand rolling stock must be made available.
- 3. Introducing "impartial retail". That means: making <u>all</u> night trains services easy to search and book at <u>all</u> rail ticket sales channels.

It makes no sense that, if cross-border night trains can be done in a commercial manner, some Member States want to close any market by paying subsidy only to the dominant operator. The Netherlands is a good example of how **not** to do it: with night train subsidy only for the historical incumbents NS & ÖBB Nightjet.

To put it simply: new commercial operators will lead to more choice and the growth of night trains. ALLRAIL's President Dr. Erich Forster says: "These 2 new night trains will each be a 'Connecting Europe Express' – with real passengers. But if the EU and its Member States want to grow the night train market further, then the high barriers to entry – as listed above – must still be removed".

The Future of Passenger Rail

¹ Snälltåget: <u>www.snalltaget.se/en</u> & Midnight Trains: <u>www.midnight-trains.com/en/home</u>